



| Customer: | M/s Foodiverse, Cairo, Egypt |
|-----------|--|
| Process : | Batch Convection Heat Treatment for Drying of cooked Pasta |

TEST REPORT No: 47/KRDC/LAB/17 Mum 22/05/2018

Date Sample reception : 22/05/2018 ID : 47/LAB/36

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION:

Sampling : As Requested Sample Condition : Acceptable

Quantity : 1 kg

Sampling date : 24/05/2018 Product : Elbow pasta

Requirement : Final product must be cooked and dried upto 4-5% moisture content

Start Date test : 24/05/2018 End Date test : 24/05/2018

LABORATORY EXPERIMENTAL SET UP:





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LAB BATCH CONVECTION HEATING SYSTEM SPECIFICATIONS:

| Heating Zone (width*height*depth) | 510*480*410 mm |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|
| No. of Heaters | 6 |
| Total Heater Power | 6 kW |
| Motor | 0.5 HP |
| Centrifugal Exhaust Blower | 1440 rpm |
| No. of trays | 6 |
| Tray size (width*height*depth) | 560*25*435 mm |

ENVIRONMENT-LABORATORY AMBIENT CONDITIONS:

| Temperature (degree C) | 30.7°C (±5°C) |
|-------------------------|---------------|
| Humidity (%) | ≤ 58% RH |
| Pressure (kN/m2 or kPa) | Not recorded |

Note for recommendation: Environmental conditions have a direct impact on test results. Accuracy and consistency of test data are affected by the laboratory conditions

EQUIPMENTS USED:

| Name of Equipment | Picture of Equipment | Specifications |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------|---|
| Compact Thermal Imaging Camera | | Model: FLIR E-30 Resolution: 160 x 120 IR Thermal sensitivity of 0.10°C |

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| Moisture Analyzer | | Make: Axis Balance Description: Moisture range: 1%(sample 0.02/0.05g), 0.1% (Sample 0.5/5g), 0.01%(Sample>5g) |
|-------------------|---|--|
| Thermo Hygrometer | THE REAL PROPERTY OF THE PARTY | Model No: HTC-2 Temperature accuracy: ±°C (1.8°F) Temperature resolution: 0.1°C (0.2°F) Humidity range: 10%~99% RH Humidity accuracy: ±5% RH Humidity resolution: 1% RH |

SAMPLE PREPARATION AND METHOD/PROCEDURE:

The experiment has been performed on pasta without adding any additive to speed up the drying rate. For this experimental run, pasta has been cooked completely in salt and water solution for about 10-15 minutes and after draining rinsed in cold water. Then this completely cooked pasta on a dehydrator tray has placed in such a manner that it form uniform layer for hot air to circulate for achieving even drying characteristics and then kept in batch convection heating system for treatment. The observations are made after every 30 minutes. Also, initial weight before drying, weight after cooking, final weight after drying, initial moisture content, moisture content after reoking, final moisture content after rehydration test has been taken.

ANALYTICAL RESULTS:

Setting Temperature: 60°C

Thickness of layer: Single layer of pasta

Initial Sample Weight: 500 grams
Initial Moisture Content: 1.1%
Weight after Cooking: 1155 grams
Moisture Content after Cooking: 56.1%

| Sr. No. | Time (minutes) | Weight noted (grams) | Total weight loss(grams) | Temperature on sample(°C) | Remarks, if any |
|------------|-------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. | After 30 | 961 | 194 | 45.4 | Drying rate started |

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| 2. | After 60 | 775 | 380 | 47.8 | Drying phase continue |
|----|-----------|-----|-----|------|------------------------|
| 3. | After 90 | 632 | 523 | 55.6 | Variant of Drying rate |
| 4. | After 120 | 540 | 615 | 57.9 | Variant of Drying rate |
| 5. | After 150 | 515 | 640 | 59 | Required Drying rate |

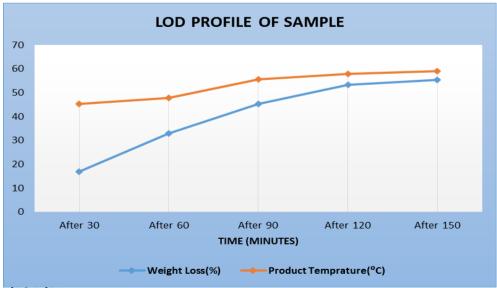
Sample weight after drying: 515 grams Total weight loss on drying: 640 grams

Final Moisture Content: 6.4%

MOISTURE ANALYSIS REPORTS:



GRAPHICAL REPRESENTATION OF DRYING PARAMETERS:



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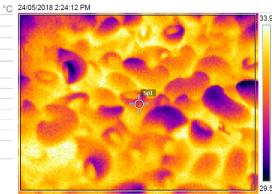




THERMAL IMAGE BEFORE AND AFTER HEAT TREATMENT:

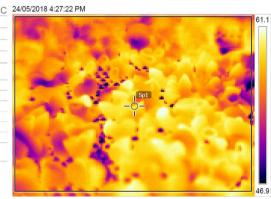
1. Before Heat Treatment:





2. After Heat Treatment:

| Measure | °(| | |
|---------------------------|---------|-------|--|
| Ar1 | Max | 61.5 | |
| | Min | 44.2 | |
| | Average | 56.5 | |
| Sp1 | 59.0 | | |
| Paramete | ers | | |
| Emissivity | | 0.95 | |
| Refl. temp. | | 20 °C | |
| Distance | | 2 m | |
| Relative hur | 50 % | | |
| Atm. temp. | | 33 °C | |
| IR window temp. | | 20 °C | |
| IR window transmission | 1 | | |



BEFORE AND AFTER PICTURES OF TREATED SPECIMEN SAMPLE:





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REHYDRATION TEST:

For rehydration test, little amount of treated sample has been taken in a mug and then boiled water added to it and covered it for 3-5 minutes followed by stirring. Following are pictures of rehydration test sample and moisture analysis report of rehydrated sample.





PICTURES OF PASTA SIZE AFTER EVERY TREATMENT:



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AFTER COOKING



FINAL



AFTER REHYDRATION





OBSERVATIONS:

The Drying behavior of cooked pasta has been investigated under the convection heating system. The drying rate is found to be increasing with respect to increasing drying time. It has been found that the moisture content on the dry basis (%) decreases with respect to increase in drying time. As per physical investigation, it has been observed that there is hardness in texture without burning and there is little colour change to reddish yellow.

Miss Komal Bhoite Tested By

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