



Kerone Research & Development Centre (KRDC), B/47, Addl. MIDC. Anand Nagar, Ambernath (East), Thane- 421 506, India
Tel- +91-251-2620542/13/44/45/46 E-mail: info@kerone.com, www.kerone.com

Customer:	M/s Foodiverse, Cairo, Egypt		
Process :	Batch Dehydration Heat Treatment for Cooking and Drying of Brown lentils		

## **TEST REPORT No: 47/KRDC/LAB/18 Mum 22/03/2018**

Date Sample reception : 22/03/2018 ID : 47/LAB/25

### **SAMPLE DESCRIPTION:**

Sampling : As requested Sample Condition : Acceptable Quantity : 1.5 kg

Sampling date : 29/03/2018
Product : Brown lentils

Requirement : Final product must be cooked and dried up to 4-5% moisture content

 Start Date test
 : 29/03/2018

 End Date test
 : 29/03/2018

# **LABORATORY EXPERIMENTAL SET UP:**





## Format: F/R&D/01





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### LAB BATCH DEHYDRATION HEATING SYSTEM SPECIFICATIONS:

Heating Zone (width*height*depth)	510*480*410 mm
No. of Heaters	6
Total Heater Power	6 kW
Motor	0.5 HP
Centrifugal Exhaust Blower	1440 rpm
No. of trays	6
Tray size (width*height*depth)	560*25*435 mm

# **ENVIRONMENT-LABORATORY AMBIENT CONDITIONS:**

Temperature (degree C)	35°C (±5°C)
Humidity (%)	≤ 36% RH
Pressure (kN/m2 or kPa)	Not recorded

**Note for recommendation:** Environmental conditions have a direct impact on test results. Accuracy and consistency of test data are affected by the laboratory conditions

# **EQUIPMENTS USED:**

Name of Equipment	Picture of Equipment	Specifications
Compact Thermal Imaging Camera		Model: FLIR E-30 Resolution: 160 x 120 IR Thermal
		sensitivity of 0.10°C

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Moisture Analyzer		Make: Axis Balance Description: Moisture range: 1%(sample 0.02/0.05g), 0.1% (Sample 0.5/5g), 0.01%(Sample>5g)
Thermo Hygrometer	THOMAS OF THE PARTY OF THE PART	Model No: HTC-2  Temperature accuracy: ±°C (1.8°F) Temperature resolution: 0.1°C (0.2°F)  Humidity range: 10%~99% RH Humidity accuracy: ±5% RH Humidity resolution: 1% RH

## **SAMPLE PREPARATION AND METHOD/PROCEDURE:**

The experiment has been performed on brown lentils without adding any additive to speed up the drying rate. For this experimental run, brown lentils has been soaked in water for 3 hours and then steamed to get 40-50% moisture and then those steamed lentils on dehydrator tray has placed in such a manner that thin layer of sample has been formed for air to circulate for achieving even drying characteristics.

The observations are made after every 15 minutes on the basis of LOD method by checking weight loss. Also, initial weight before drying, final weight after drying, initial moisture content, moisture content after soaking, moisture content after steaming and final moisture content after treatment has been taken.

### **ANALYTICAL RESULTS:**

**Setting Temperature: 70°C** 

Initial Sample Weight: 200 grams Initial Moisture Content: 6.1%

Moisture Content after soaking: 49.2% Moisture Content after steaming: 53.1%

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Sr.	Time	Weight noted	Total weight	Temperature on	Remarks, if any
No.	(minutes)	(grams)	loss(grams)	sample(°C)	
1.	After 15	168	32	43.2	Drying rate started
2.	After 30	147	53	45.4	Drying phase continue
3.	After 45	132	68	47.2	Variant of Drying rate
4.	After 60	117	83	49.8	Variant of Drying rate
5.	After 75	103	97	52.5	Variant of Drying rate
6.	After 90	96	114	52.8	Required Drying rate

Sample weight after drying: 96 grams Total weight loss on drying: 114 grams

**Final Moisture Content: 3.9%** 

## **MOISTURE ANALYSIS REPORTS:**

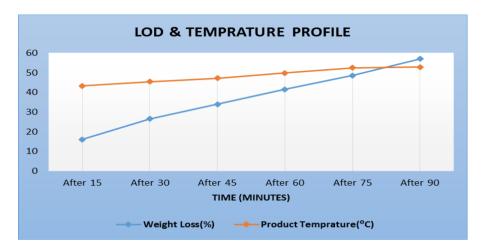
P* Drying started	7 Prying started	Brying started	
Note 178-02-2019 Time *!DELTS:10 Node1:480200 Serial number : 138 Prying parameters	Date :28-03-2010 Time :12:55:34 Model:AMS200 Serial number : 130 Drying parameters	Date :28-03-2018 Time :114-9826 Model:AGS200 Serial number : 138 Brying parameters	Drying started  Bate :30-03-2018  Tame :14:00:53 nodel:265200  Serial number : 138
Product: Feet  Reving remperature: 105.0 °C  Pring prefile: i standard  Rode: 5 Short mode:  Calculation: I (MO-s)-80)*100X  Fanished: Initial weight: J.CCI g  Final weight: J.CCI g  Reving time: 00:191:20s  Sampling interval: 20 sac  Mossture: 6.1 %  The analysis performed by:	Product : Test  Brying temperature : 105.0 °C  Brying profile : standard  Mode : Short mode  Cickilation : ((Mo-m)/m0js1002  Finished : 3.smples  Initial weight : 3.016 9  Final weight : 1.531 9  Brying time : 00138:000  Sampling interval : 20 sec  Moisture : 49.2 %  MOTE Affer Soaking  The analysis performed by:	Product : Test  Drying temperature : 105.0 °C  Brying profile : standard Mode Calculation : (100-9-100)*1000 Finished : 3 samples  Instial weight : 3.018 g  Final weight : 1.413 g  Brying time : 00:29:405 Sampling interval : 20 sec Moisture : 53.1 %  MOTE After Steerning  The analysis performed by:	Drying parameters  Product : Test  Drying temperature : 105.0 °C  Drying profile : standard in the standard in
esture. KKomak	ignature KKomat	Signature KKomat	The analysis performed by:

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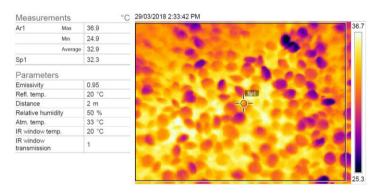
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### **GRAPHICAL REPRESENTATION OF DRYING PARAMETERS:**

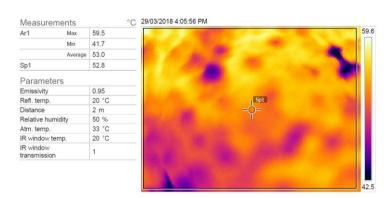


#### THERMAL IMAGE BEFORE AND AFTER HEAT TREATMENT:

## 1. Before Heat Treatment



# 2. After Heat Treatment:



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### **BEFORE AND AFTER PICTURES OF TREATED SPECIMEN SAMPLE:**





### PICTURES OF LENTIL SIZE AFTER EVERY TREATMENT:







AFTER SOAKING



AFTER STEAMING



**FINAL** 

## **COOKING TEST:**

For cooking test, little amount of treated sample has been taken in a mug and then boiled water added to it and covered it for 2 minutes followed by stirring.



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### **MOISTURE GAINED AFTER COOKING TEST:**



### **OBSERVATIONS:**

The Drying behavior of steamed brown lentils has been investigated under the convection heating system. The drying rate is found to be increasing with respect to increasing drying time. It has been found that the moisture content on the dry basis (%) decreases with respect to increase drying time. As per physical investigation, it has been observed that there is some crunchiness in texture without burning and there is little color change was observed.

Miss. Komal Bhoite
Tested By

Dr. Uttam K. Goswami
Approved By

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