



Customer:	M/s Foodiverse, Cairo, Egypt
Process:	Continuous Microwave Heat Treatment for Cooking and Drying of Brown lentils

TEST REPORT No: 47/KRDC/LAB/17 Mum 22/03/2018

Date Sample reception : 22/03/2018 ID : 47/LAB/25

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION:

Sampling : As requested
Sample Condition : Acceptable
Quantity : 1.5 kg

Sampling date : 22/03/2018
Product : Brown lentils

Requirement : Final product must be cooked and dried upto 4-5% moisture content

 Start Date test
 : 28/03/2018

 End Date test
 : 28/03/2018

LABORATORY EXPERIMENTAL SET UP:



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LAB CONTINUOUS MICROWAVE HEATING SYSTEM SPECIFICATIONS:

Microwave Power	1.45 kW(CW)		
	(5,		
Frequency	2450 MHz ± 50		
Infra-red Power	6 kW		
Microwave Exposure Zone	1000 mm length wise		
(Cavity)			
Web width	380mm		
Entry Vestibule length	1200mm		
Exit Vestibule Length	1200 mm		
Exhaust Power	0.5 HP		

ENVIRONMENT-LABORATORY AMBIENT CONDITIONS:

Temperature (degree C)	38°C (±5°C)		
Humidity (%)	≤ 36% RH		
Pressure (kN/m2 or kPa)	Not recorded		

Note for recommendation: Environmental conditions have a direct impact on test results. Accuracy and consistency of test data are affected by the laboratory conditions

EQUIPMENTS USED:

Name of Equipment	Picture of Equipment	Specifications		
Compact Thermal Imaging Camera		Model: FLIR E-30 Resolution: 160 x 120 IR Thermal sensitivity of 0.10°C		

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Moisture Analyzer	Make: Axis Balance Description: Moisture range: 1%(sample 0.02/0.05g), 0.1% (Sample 0.5/5g), 0.01%(Sample>5g)
Thermo Hygrometer	Model No: HTC-2 Temperature accuracy: ±°C (1.8°F) Temperature resolution: 0.1°C (0.2°F) Humidity range: 10%~99% RH Humidity accuracy: ±5% RH Humidity resolution: 1% RH

SAMPLE PREPARATION AND METHOD/PROCEDURE:

The experiment has been performed on brown lentils without adding any additive to speed up the drying rate. For this experimental run, brown lentils has been soaked in water for 3 hours and then steamed to get 40-50% moisture and then those steamed lentils on microwave safe tray has placed in such a manner that it form uniform layer to get uniform exposure of microwaves and this tray passed through continuous microwave heating system with lower conveyor speed.

The observations are made after every pass of 10 minutes. Also, initial weight before drying, final weight after drying, initial moisture content, moisture content after soaking, moisture content after steaming and final moisture content after treatment has been taken.

ANALYTICAL RESULTS:

Microwave Intensity: 100%

Initial Sample Weight: 200 grams Initial Moisture Content: 6.1%

Moisture Content after soaking: 49.2% Moisture Content after steaming: 53.1%

Sr. No.	Time (minutes)	Weight noted (grams)	Total weight loss(grams)	Temperature on sample(°C)	Remarks, if any
1.	After 10	142	58	52.1	Drying rate started
2.	After 20	133	67	53.2	Drying phase continue

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3.	After 30	128	72	55.6	Variant of Drying rate
4.	After 40	122	78	57.2	Variant of Drying rate
5.	After 50	118	82	58.1	Variant of Drying rate
6.	After 60	103	97	60.3	Required Drying rate

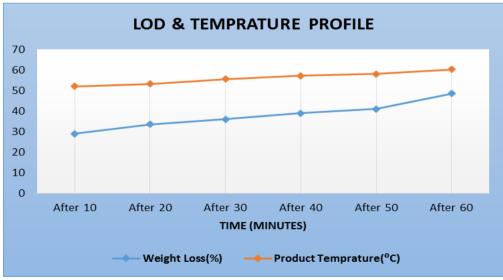
Sample weight after drying: 103 grams Total weight loss on drying: 97 grams

Final Moisture Content: 8.8%

MOISTURE ANALYSIS REPORTS:



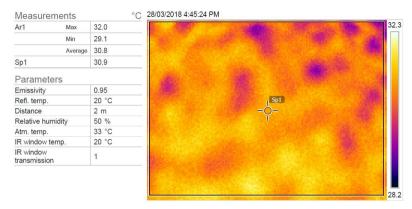
GRAPHICAL REPRESENTATION OF DRYING PARAMETERS:



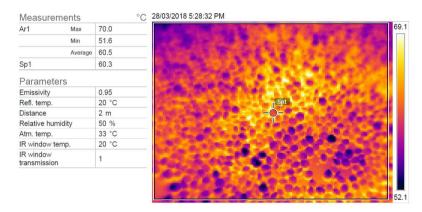
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THERMAL IMAGE BEFORE AND AFTER HEAT TREATMENT:

1. Before Heat Treatment



2. After Heat Treatment:



BEFORE AND AFTER PICTURES OF TREATED SPECIMEN SAMPLE:





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PICTURES OF LENTIL SIZE AFTER EVERY TREATMENT:







AFTER SOAKING



AFTER STEAMING



FINAL

COOKING TEST:

For cooking test, little amount of treated sample has been taken in a mug and then boiled water added to it and covered it for 2 minutes followed by stirring.



MOISTURE GAINED AFTER COOKING TEST:



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OBSERVATIONS:

The Drying behavior of steamed brown lentils has been investigated under the microwave irradiation mode dryer. The drying rate is found to be increasing with respect to increasing drying time. It has been found that the moisture content on the dry basis (%) decreases with respect to increase drying time. As per physical investigation, it has been observed that there is crunchiness in texture without burning and there is little colour change was observed.

Miss. Komal Bhoite
Tested By

Dr. Uttam K. Goswami
Approved By

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